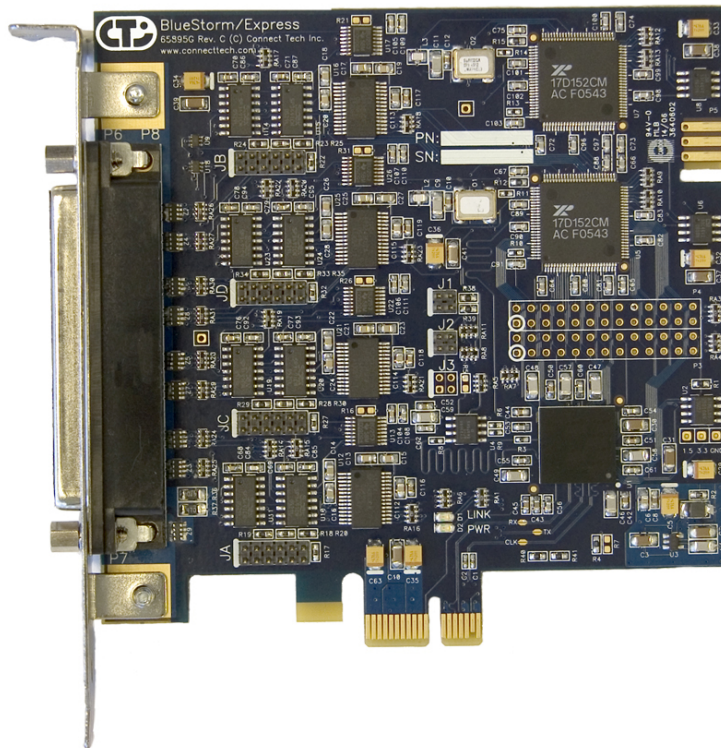




Connect Tech Inc.
Industrial Strength Communications

BlueStorm/Express



PCI Express serial adapter User Manual

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You may obtain warranty service by delivering this product to an authorized Connect Tech Inc. business partner or to Connect Tech Inc. along with proof of purchase. Product returned to Connect Tech Inc. must be pre-authorized by Connect Tech Inc. with an RMA (Return Material Authorization) number marked on the outside of the package and sent prepaid, insured and packaged for safe shipment. Connect Tech Inc. will return this product by prepaid ground shipment service.

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Customer Support Overview

If you experience difficulties after reading the manual and/or using the product, contact the Connect Tech reseller from which you purchased the product. In most cases the reseller can help you with product installation and difficulties.

In the event that the reseller is unable to resolve your problem, our highly qualified support staff can assist you. Our support section is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week on our website at: www.connecttech.com/sub/support/support.asp. See the contact information section below for more information on how to contact us directly. Our technical support is always free.

Contact Information

We offer three ways for you to contact us:

Mail/Courier

You may contact us by letter at:
Connect Tech Inc.
Technical Support
42 Arrow Road
Guelph, Ontario
Canada N1K 1S6

Email/Internet

You may contact us through the Internet. Our email and URL addresses on the Internet are:

sales@connecttech.com
support@connecttech.com
www.connecttech.com

Note:

Please go to the [Download Zone](#) or the [Knowledge Database](#) in the [Support Center](#) on the Connect Tech website for product manuals, installation guides, device driver software and technical tips.

Submit your technical support questions to our customer support engineers via the [Support Center](#) on the Connect Tech website.

Telephone/Facsimile

Technical Support representatives are ready to answer your call Monday through Friday, from 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Eastern Standard Time. Our numbers for calls are:

Telephone: 800-426-8979 (North America only)
Telephone: 519-836-1291 (Live assistance available 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. EST, Monday to Friday)
Facsimile: 519-836-4878 (on-line 24 hours)

Introduction

Connect Tech's BlueStorm/Express family offers compatibility with the next generation in computer bus standards. Available in two or four ports, these x1 lane PCI Express serial cards make it easy to upgrade your system to utilize the new PCI Express bus. Your existing serial peripherals can connect directly to the BlueStorm/Express serial card, using legacy application software from your PCI system.

Instead of relying on shared parallel bus architecture, PCI Express is built around bidirectional, dedicated point-to-point "lanes". This lane topology centralizes resource management and routing functions, increasing scalability and the overall speed of the communications protocol.

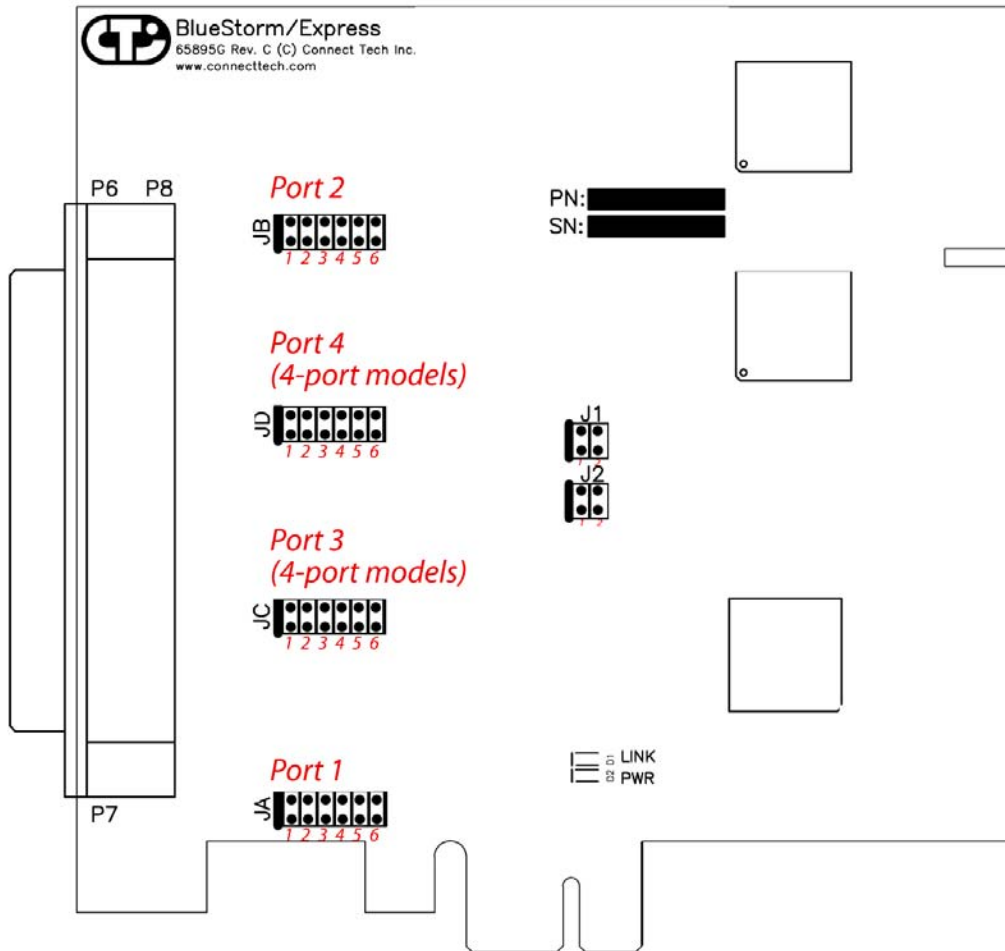
The BlueStorm/Express is perfect for embedded applications such as retail/point of sale, automated teller machines, transportation stations, lottery terminals and self-service kiosks, among others.

Features

- 2 or 4 ports RS-232, RS-422/485 or hardware switchable RS-232/422/485
- x1 lane PCI Express, compatible with any PCI Express slot width
- Supports full duplex (four wire) with RTS/CTS flow control, half duplex (two wire) with auto TxD echo cancellation and multi-drop (four wire) communication modes in RS-422/485
- Bidirectional data communication speeds to 1.8432 Mbps in RS-422/485 and 921.6 Kbps in RS-232
- Hardware selectable for tri-state on power-up in RS-485 modes
- Surge suppression
- Operating temperature range of 0°C to 70°C
- Software support for Windows, QNX, Linux
- Plug and play -- no jumpers to set for memory or interrupt configuration

BlueStorm/Express Diagram

Figure 1: BlueStorm/Express RS-232/422/485 hardware components



BlueStorm/Express Installation Overview

Before you begin, take a moment to ensure your package includes the components that ship with your product. These components should include:

One BlueStorm/Express adapter
One CD containing software and documentation
One DB-9 male fan-out cable (optional)

If any of these components is missing, contact [Connect Tech](#) (see more [Contact Details](#)) or your reseller.

There are three stages to installing your BlueStorm/Express:

1. [Hardware Configuration](#)
Interrupts and Memory selection will be set by the host computer's BIOS. This section outlines jumper settings and configuration.
2. [Hardware Installation](#)
Installation involves the physical installation of the BlueStorm/Express into your computer. Please note that you should configure any jumper settings prior to installing the board. (If you choose to use the Windows 2000/XP Software First installation option, go to Section 3 first.)
3. [Software/driver installation](#)
Load the appropriate driver for your Operating System, as found on the accompanying CD. Installation guides are also available on the CD to aid you in this process. Please note that Windows XP and Windows 2000 users have two options for software installation: Software First in which you install your drivers prior to installing the hardware, or hardware first, after which you will be prompted to install the drivers.

Hardware Installation

Installing the BlueStorm/Express into your system

Turn off the power to your computer and open it to expose the expansion slots (consult your system's documentation for more information on this procedure).

Choose an available PCI Express position and gently press the card into the slot.

Hardware Configuration

Interrupts and Memory Address Selection

The BlueStorm/Express board is a PCI Express card, so the host computer's BIOS will automatically set interrupts and memory addresses when you power up the system.

Electrical Interfaces

RS-232 Electrical Interface

This is the default setting for the selectable interface of the BlueStorm/Express. To operate a port in RS-232 mode, no jumpers are set on the corresponding jumper block.

RS-422/485 Electrical Interface

The BlueStorm/Express models with support for RS-422/485 interface offer three modes of RS-422/485 communication, as outlined below.

(See [Figure 2](#) to see examples of jumper settings.)

Full Duplex Mode

In this mode, TxD+/- is being driven to a known level all the time. This mode is typically used in point-to-point situations much like RS-232. It is the default setting for RS-422/485 mode.

Half Duplex Mode

In this mode the TxD+/- line driver is enabled only when data is transmitted and RxD+/- is disabled when data is being transmitted. This mode is typically used in either point-to-point 2-wire connections OR in multi-drop 2-wire bus connections. This mode requires software setup in Control Panel – System – Hardware – Device Manager – Ports – CTI PCI Express UART. Click on Advanced under Port Settings after the driver is installed. (See [Port Settings](#).)

Multi-drop Mode

In this mode the TxD+/- line driver is enabled only when data is transmitted and RxD+/- is enabled all the time. This mode is typically used in multi-drop 4-wire connections. This mode requires software setup in Control Panel – System Properties – Hardware – Device Manager – Ports – CTI PCI Express UART. Click on Advanced under Port Settings. (See Half Duplex Mode above.)

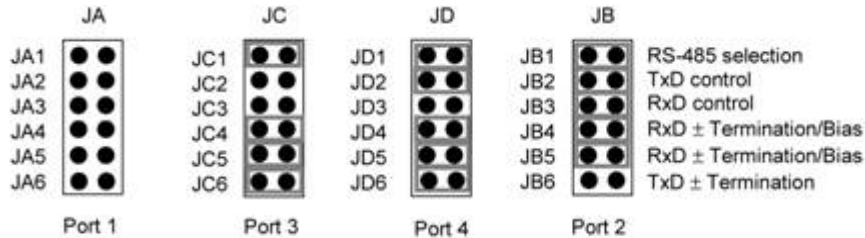
Line Bias/Termination

The RS-422/485 transceivers, transmit and receive, are optionally biased to produce a line level mark condition through jumper selectable resistors. These options are typically used in multi-drop 4-wire connections.

Jumper Block Settings

The following jumper block diagram depicts typical settings on a four-port selectable BlueStorm/Express. Jumper blocks JA and JB control ports 1 and 2, JC and JD control ports 3 and 4, respectively. (See [Figure 1](#) for locations of jumper blocks.)

Figure 2: Example of various jumper block settings for four-port RS-232/422/485 models



Note: Jumpering positions 1 and 3 of any port will disable that port.

In this example, Port 1 (JA) is set to RS-232, Port 2 (JB) is set to RS-422/485 half duplex, Port 3 (JC) is set to RS-422/485 full duplex, and Port 4 (JD) is set to RS-422/485 multi-drop.

RS-485 Selection: Install this jumper to configure a port for RS-422/485 mode. If the jumper is not installed, the port will function in RS-232 mode. (All jumpers should be removed from any port operating in RS-232 mode.)

TxD Control: Install this jumper to enable the RS-485 transmitter only when sending data. This mode is useful for half-duplex operation when only one device is allowed to send data at a time. If the jumper is not installed, the transmitter will always drive the line to an idle state when not sending data.

RxD control: Install this jumper to enable the RS-485 receiver only when NOT transmitting data. This is useful for half-duplex operation to prevent the transmitting device from receiving the data it has sent. If this jumper is not installed, the receiver is always enabled and ready to receive data.

RxD \pm Termination/Bias: Install this pair of jumpers to enable a 150 Ohm terminator across the RxD+ and RxD- pins for the corresponding port. A biasing network is also enabled that drives the receiver to an inactive or safe mode. The receiver can still receive data from another device and the biasing helps to prevent the reception of data generated by noise on the transmission line. The two jumpers for RxD termination/bias must be installed and removed as a pair.

TxD \pm Termination: Install this jumper to enable a 150 Ohm resistor across the TxD+ and TxD- pins of the corresponding port.

[Half Duplex](#) and [Multi-drop](#) modes require you to select the appropriate mode via software. Please refer to the readme.txt files found in the appropriate directories on the CD.

Tri-state Operation

Jumper block J2 (see [Figure 1](#)) enables Tx tri-state on boot for ports configured as RS-485 half duplex or multi-drop. Jumpering position 1 enables ports 1 and 2. Jumpering position 2 enables ports 3 and 4.

Jumper blocks J1 is used in diagnostic modes.

Connectors/Pinouts

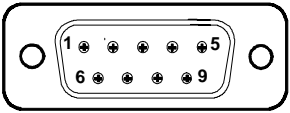
Table 1: DB-37 female pinouts

Pin No.	Port No.	RS-232 Signal	Direction	RS-422/485 Signal	Direction
1	1	SG	signal gnd	SR	signal ref
2	1	DTR	output	RxD A(-)	input
3	1	TxD	output	TxD A(-)	output
4	1	RxD	input	TxD B(+)	output
5	1	DCD	input	RxD B(+)	input
6		unused		unused	
7	3	RI	input	CTS B(+)	input
8	3	CTS	input	RTS B(+)	output
9	3	RTS	output	RTS A(-)	output
10	3	DSR	input	CTS A(-)	input
11	4	RI	input	CTS B(+)	input
12	4	CTS	input	RTS B(+)	output
13	4	RTS	output	RTS A(-)	output
14	4	DSR	input	CTS A(-)	input
15	2	SG	signal gnd	SR	signal ref
16	2	DTR	output	RxD A(-)	input
17	2	TxD	output	TxD A(-)	output
18	2	RxD	input	TxD B(+)	output
19	2	DCD	input	RxD B(+)	input
20	1	RI	input	CTS B(+)	input
21	1	CTS	input	RTS B(+)	output
22	1	RTS	output	RTS A(-)	output
23	1	DSR	input	CTS A(-)	input
24	3	SG	signal gnd	SR	signal ref
25	3	DTR	output	RxD A(-)	input
26	3	TxD	output	TxD A(-)	output
27	3	RxD	input	TxD B(+)	output
28	3	DCD	input	RxD B(+)	input
29	4	SG	signal gnd	SR	signal ref
30	4	DTR	output	RxD A(-)	input
31	4	TxD	output	TxD A(-)	output
32	4	RxD	input	TxD B(+)	output
33	4	DCD	input	RxD B(+)	input
34	2	RI	input	CTS B(+)	input
35	2	CTS	input	RTS B(+)	output
36	2	RTS	output	RTS A(-)	output
37	2	DSR	input	CTS A(-)	input

Table 2: DB-9 male pinouts

Pin No.	RS-232 Signal	Direction	RS-422/485 Signal	Direction
1	DCD	input	RxD B(+)	input
2	RxD	input	TxD B(+)	output
3	TxD	output	TxD A(-)	output
4	DTR	output	RxD A(-)	input
5	SG	signal gnd	SR	signal ref.
6	DSR	input	CTS A(-)	input
7	RTS	output	RTS A(-)	output
8	CTS	input	RTS B(+)	output
9	RI	input	CTS B(+)	input

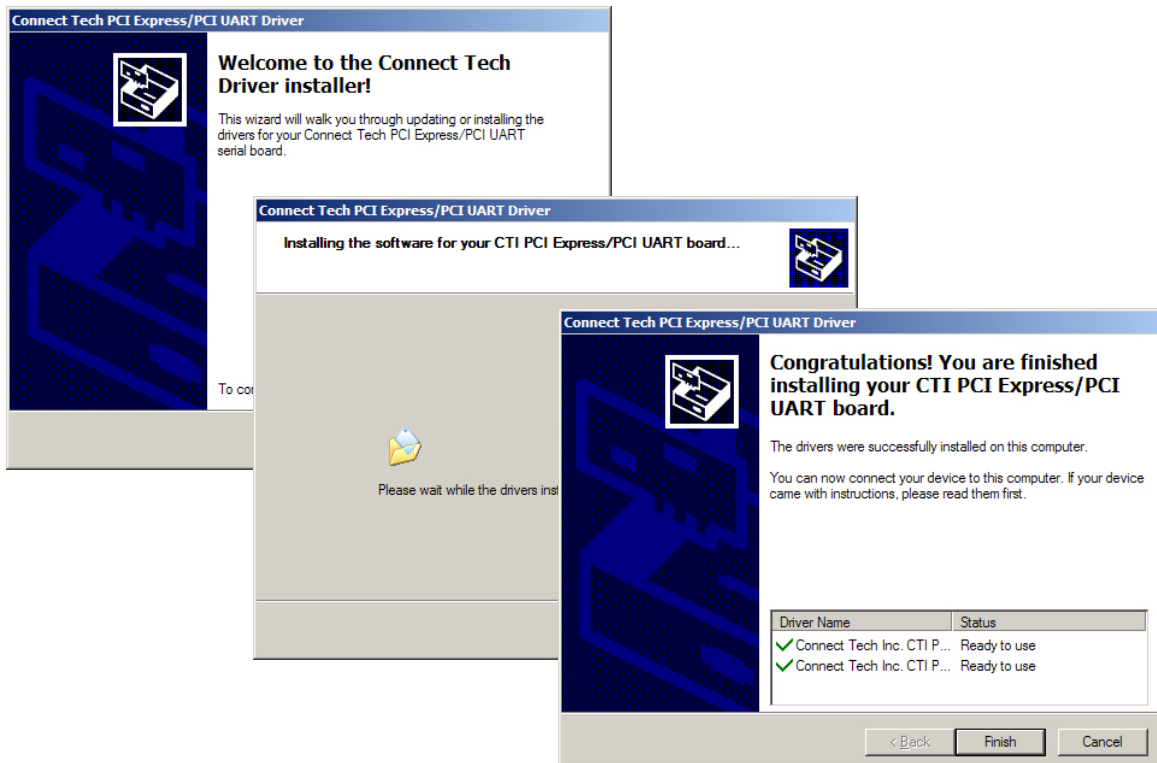
Male DB-9 Connector



Software Installation

Software First Installation

Find the driver install package on your CD and run DpInst.exe in the directory. The installer will guide you through the process. The board will then be detected and installed when the board is physically added to the system. Software First installs are a great way to update existing drivers.



Hardware First Installation

The BlueStorm/Express provides support for QNX 4.X/6.X, Linux, Windows 2000/XP/XPe, and Windows NT. Please refer to the readme.txt files found in the appropriate directories on the CD containing drivers and documentation. These files contain technical tips or release notes concerning installation and configuration of the device driver. For further information concerning software installation of BlueStorm/Express products please visit the Connect Tech website at www.connecttech.com.

If you are interested in a device driver for an operating system not listed please contact the [Connect Tech Sales Department](#). Also, visit the [Download Zone](#) of the [Support Center](#) on the Connect Tech website for the latest product manuals, installation guides, diagnostic utilities and device driver software.

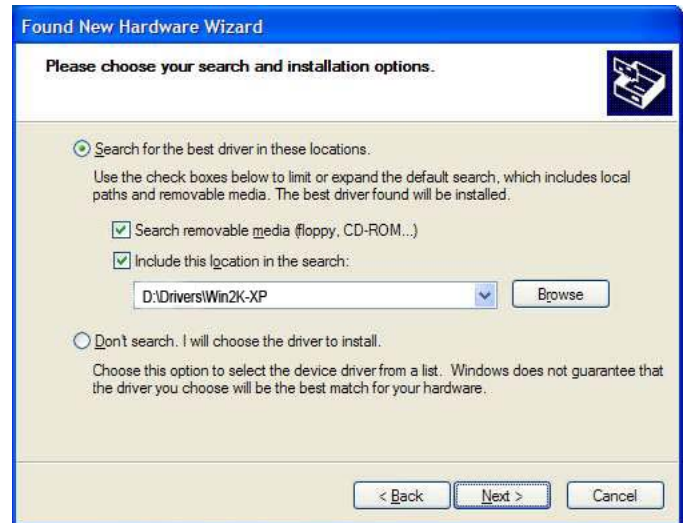
Windows XP Installation

The following instructions outline how to install the BlueStorm/Express to a computer running Windows XP. For other operating system installations, consult the readme.txt and Installation Guides available on the CD shipped with your board(s).

1. If you haven't already installed the hardware, turn off the power to your computer and open it to expose the PCI Express card edge (consult your system's documentation for more information on this step).
2. Choose an available position, and carefully press the card into place. Re-assemble the computer.
3. After installing the BlueStorm/Express, turn on your system and the Found New Hardware Wizard will appear.



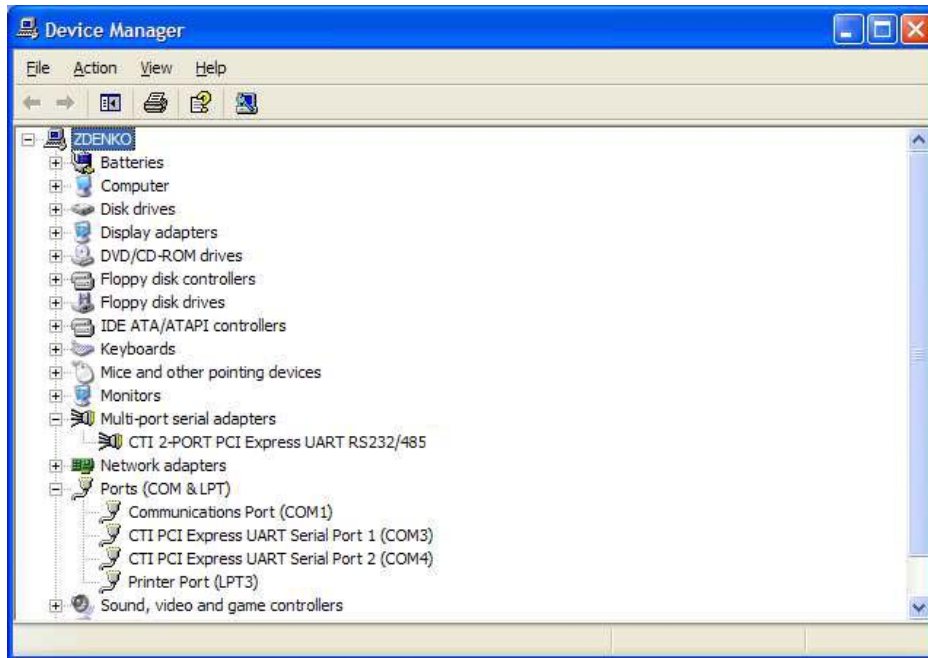
Step 3- Found New Hardware



Step 5 – Search for drivers

4. Insert the BlueStorm/Express CD into your drive. Choose what you want the wizard to do by selecting Install from a list or specific location (Advanced). Select Next.
5. Choose Select removable media (floppy, CD-ROM) and Include this location in the search and type D:\ Drivers\Win2K-XP, where D is the drive letter of your CD ROM. Now select Finish.

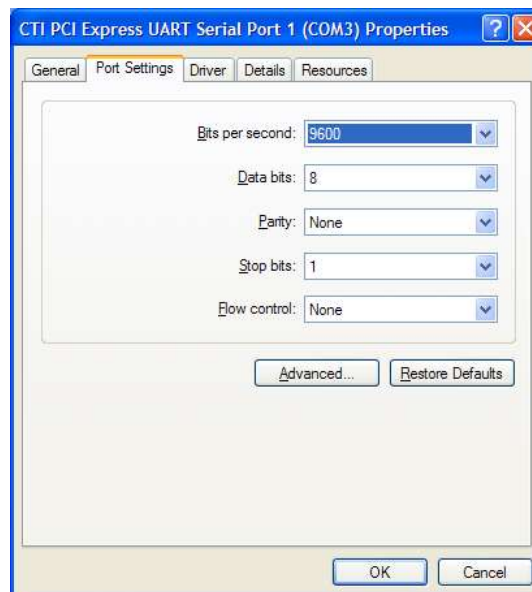
The Found New Hardware Wizard will repeat steps 3 through 5 to complete the installation of the BlueStorm/Express serial ports. Please follow the on-screen instructions. Installation is complete when no more dialogue boxes appear.



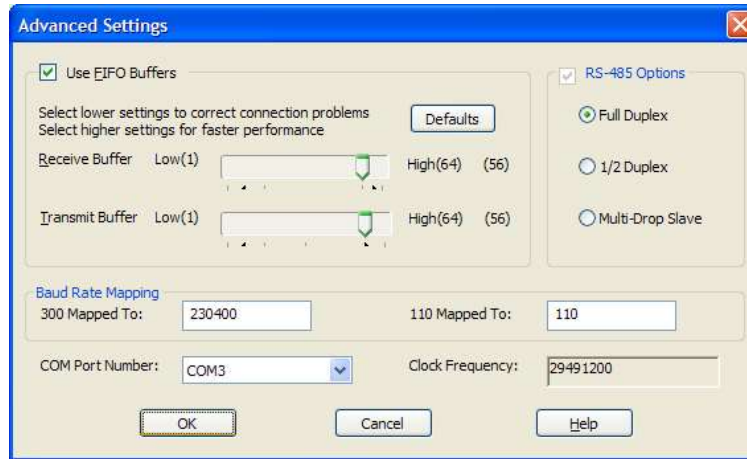
Verify the presence of BlueStorm/Express serial ports in your system by going to Start – Control Panel – System – Hardware – Device Manager – Multi-port serial adapters. You should see CTI X-PORT PCI Express UART RS232/485 listed.

Port Settings

You can now access individual port settings such as baud rate, data bits, parity, stop bits and flow control by choosing the appropriate CTI PCI Express UART serial port under Ports in the Device Manager. Clicking on Advanced while in Port Settings will access port settings for FIFO buffers, Baud Rate Mapping, and RS-422/485 options (see the [RS-422/485 Electrical Interface](#) section for more details.)



Advanced Port Settings



Use FIFO Buffers

For performance reasons, it is preferred that the FIFO buffers on the UART be used. When the Use FIFO Buffers option is enabled, the UART will be more efficient at moving data. Other functions such as flow control will be managed by the UART when this option is enabled. In some cases you may need to disable the FIFO buffers. This issue usually happens when the connected equipment cannot deal with data that is sent with minimal gaps between characters, or cases where the EscapeCommFunction (PortHandle, SETXOFF) function is used.

Receive and Transmit FIFO Settings

These sliders adjust the size of UART FIFO levels used by the CTI PCI Express UART serial ports. You obtain more buffering the further you move the slider to the right. This results in higher throughput, and lower load on the system. Note that high buffer levels can cause communication problems with some applications.

Usually the best setting is to have the receive buffer set at one notch below the highest setting and the transmit buffer at the highest setting.

Software Settings for RS-422/485

RS-422/485 ports have the following options available:

Full Duplex - In this mode, TxD & RxD are active all the time. This mode is typically used in point-to-point situations much like RS-232. RTS and CTS can be used along with the data signals.

Half Duplex - In this mode the TxD line driver is only enabled when data is transmitted, and RxD is disabled when data is being transmitted. This mode is typically used in either point-to-point (2 wire) connections OR in multi-drop (2 wire) bussed connections. CTS and RTS are not usually used with this configuration.

Multi-drop - In this mode the TxD line driver is only enabled when data is transmitted and RxD is enabled all the time. This mode is typically used in multi-drop (4 wire) connections. RTS and CTS are not usually used in this configuration.

Note: RS-485 Options are available if your BlueStorm/Express card is built or configured as RS-485, but does not mean the port is currently set this way. Check your card and ensure the jumpers are configured for RS-485 operation before changing the software setting.

Baud Rate Mapping

In some applications, high or unusual baud rates such as 230400 bps cannot be specified directly. In such a case, we provide two baud rates (110 bps and 300 bps) which can be mapped to different values if necessary.

By default 300 baud is mapped to 230400 baud. In this case, an actual baud rate will be 230400 will be set when 300 baud is specified.

If baud rate mapping is not desired specify the same baud rate in the edit box beside each of the selections. For example 300 would be set to 300 and 110 would be set to 110.

Clock Frequency

The clock frequency used by the current CTI PCI Express UART is shown in the **Clock Frequency** box.

COM Number

The driver supports the ability to change COM port names, which is also referred to as COM port mapping. Use this combo box to change the COM port number to be used for the current port.

For example specifying COM5 would set the COM name for this port to COM5.

Note: Ensure the COM name selected is not already in use or the port may not respond properly.

Specifications

Operating Environment

- Storage temperature: -40° C to 105° C
- Operating temperature: 0° C to 70° C
- Relative humidity: 5 to 95% non-condensing
- Air movement: no requirement

PCI Express Interface

- One PCI Express x1 card edge

Communications

Baud Rates

- **RS-232:** 50 bps – 921.6 Kbps
- **RS-422/485:** 50 bps – 1.8432 Mbps

UARTs

- 17D152 dual UARTs with 64 byte TxD/RxD FIFO buffers

Surge Suppression

- TransGuard Transient Voltage Suppression, able to withstand multiple strikes on every signal of every port.
- Transient Energy dissipation 0.05 joules on every signal of every port
- Transient peak current rating 15A on every signal of every port
- EN61000-4-2/3/4 compatible

Dimensions

- Length: 10.86 cm, 4.275 inches
- Height: 10.92 cm, 4.300 inches

Certification

Connect Tech Inc. declares that the product(s) covered by the contents of this manual have been tested and found compliant with the below listed standards as required by the Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Directive for General Immunity Compliance, EN 50 0082.1:1997

EN 55022 Conducted and Radiated emissions
CISPR 22 Class A

EN 55024 Immunity to Disturbances
EN 61000-4-2 | EN 61000-4-4
EN 61000-4-3 | EN 61000-4-6

The above satisfy the requirements of:

USA: FCC – CFR47, Part 15, part 2
Canada: ICES-003
Europe: EMC Directive
Japan: VCCI
Australia/New Zealand: AS/NZS



The above agency conformances were met by independent laboratory testing of Connect Tech Inc. product(s) with shielded cables, with metal hoods, attached to either the terminating connectors or cable assemblies supplied with the product(s). Failure to follow good EMC/EMI compliant cabling practices may produce more emissions or less immunity than were obtained in laboratory measurements.

Operation of this equipment in a residential area may cause unacceptable interference to radio and TV reception, requiring the user to take whatever steps necessary to correct the interference.

